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Contactless Mobile Thermometer

Nethra P[1],Nagdeepa V[2] ,Madhushree[3]
MeruguKousalya Devi[4],Chaitra J Nayak[5]

[1, 2, 3 ,4] Student School of Electronics and Communication Engineering,REVA University(India)
[5]Professor School of Electronics and Communication Engineering,REVA University(India)

ABSTRACT

In the existing scenario ,social distancing needs to be accompanied to keep away from spreading of virus. One of the signs of COVID-19 patient's is excessive frame temperature While conventional thermometers can't ensure of social distancing , as a result we're growing a contactless thermometer that can show temperature the use of Arduino Nano as the principle manage tool in addition to MLX90614 because the infrared (IR) thermometer sensor. This undertaking is meant to increase a clever Bluetooth-primarily based totally contactless thermometer with thermal screening functionality delivered to our phones.

As compared to that of a conventional thermometer, this has sturdy factors like being handy for us to read, having extensive variety for temperature dimension, and feature accuracy wherein the temperature is displayed in virtual manner. Also its very clean to address and may be used anywhere.

Keywords—IR, Thermometer, Arduino Nano, Contactless thermometer, MLX90614

I. INTRODUCTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, conditions have modified drastically. Especially human's fitness situations. Monitoring human frame temperature is truly an crucial factor in that. It has end up crucial to frequently reveal the human frame temperature with out coming in touch with the measuring tool. This manner we will locate the inflamed individual quick and the measuring tool is likewise secure to reuse. Although we can not forestall ourselves from going to one-of-a-kind locations completely, we will truly ensure that vital precautions are accompanied . These days while we go to any area like a public amassing it's not unusualplace to test each character's frame temperature as a safety measure in checking for fever. In this accordance we employ a Thermometer. But a ordinary thermometer does now no longer meet the desires of all of the situations which might be wished as precautionary at this scenario.

Here is wherein a Contactless Mobile Thermometer comes into picture.Thisisnotonlyverysimpleforustobuiltbutitisalsoveryeasyforanyonetohandle.Thereisdefinitelyalotofdemandforthisproductinourcurrentmarketbecausealongwiththenormalthermometer'sfeat

uresitalsohasmany other unique features which are newly built. Any othercontactless thermometer makes use of components like an IRtemperature sensor, microcontroller, display and the battery.OurcontactlessthermometerisaimedtoreducecostbuttheIR temperature sensor which we use (MLX90614) is quiteexpensive. Here an analog sensor can be a cheaper alternative.But building and calibrating the device won't be easy. Withthat we are left with a Microcontroller, Display and Battery.An Android phone can make the best alternative to all thesethree components together. Almost every individual owns abasicsmartphone.Usingthebasicfeaturesofthemobileand creating an android application which can communicatewith our thermometer we can make greater benefits out ofit. We can also perform activities like data logging and imagecapturingwiththis.Withthistheworkisalsodonefasterand can also increase the potential application by immediatelysharing the results with pictures on WhatsApp, E-mail, or anyotherpreferredplatform.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

A. Objective

Nowadays leaving domestic with out taking right precautions is risky as there are probabilities people getting inflamed via way of means of a coronavirus. Social distance is one of the precautionary measures we want to observe to save you the similarly unfold of the disease. Laboratory researches have discovered that the frame temperature of someone who has been tormented by the virus is excessive [1], as a consequence we want to constantly revealour frame temperature. The mercury-primarily based totally thermometers or virtual thermometers degree our temperature while they may be in touch with our skin. Using such thermometers throughout a deadly disease is risky and now no longer hygiene. Therefore we want a tool that measures your temperature with none bodily touch with the thermometer. Regular temperature exams in schools, hospitals, airports, offices, and so on are beneficial to enhance the accuracy, and maintaining the music of those temperatures might be beneficial to test whether or not we've a fever or now no longer.[4] Some research advise that environmental temperatures and humidity price will increase the transmission of covid-19. This undertaking targets to degree frame temperature with out human touch to forestall the unfold of the disease. It facilitates us to test our frame temperature and as a consequence shall we us recognize whether or not we've any feverish signs. The updates and alert messages concerning the found temperature might be given to the user.[5] In case of large-scale use, like an organization, the in-fee individual might be dispatched information of the individual having feverish signs. The tool may be used at domestic or in a scientific environment. It offers consequences inside seconds and lets in dimension from a distance of one to 5cm. Infants are in particular at risk of excessive frame temperatures, which can also characterize an contamination or disease. Different thermometers were advanced over time, every with a one-of-a-kind stage of accuracy relying on the producing generation. Furthermore , as information garage generation advances, the switch of information which include important signs, in addition to the opportunity of updating this information, have to be addressed.

Thermometry become deliberate and advanced on this have a look at with on-line monitoring and SMS alerts. The use of conventional touch temperature detectors which include

thermocouples or RTDs (Resistance Temperature Detectors) hasn't constantly confirmed to be the high-quality approach for acquiring the preferred result. When thermocouples and RTDs aren't used cautiously in closed environments, they are able to file the ambient temperature in preference to the temperature of the product beneath investigation.[2]How These gadgets are used to over- come the demanding situations of acquiring hard measurements the use of state-of-the-art electronics and present day software program innovations. The use of non touch temperature dimension gadgets has end up crucial because of a number of the equal demands. Using the capabilities, the information series network has been capable of accumulate beneficial information that become formerly hard, if now no longer impossible, to obtain. Despite those realities, this promising new generation calls for a brilliant deal of warning earlier than it could be positioned to excellent use. The use of a Non-touch thermometer isn't a easy answer however as an alternative one the necessitates an intensive expertise of infrared dimension principle in addition to the fabric beneath observation. [2] How infrared radiation works is that every one items above absolute 0 emit infrared radiation strength into area constantly. The power of the object's infrared radiant strength and its floor temperature are carefully related. As a result, the floor temperature may be exactly decided via way of means of calculating the infrared radiant strength of the fabric. Theoretically, infrared thermometry is primarily based totally on this.

III . PROBLEM STATEMENT

To layout, increase and put in force a Contactless Mobile Thermometer to degree frame temperature with out human touch that is used nearly anywhere because of pandemic situations. Also utilized in regions like troubleshooting engine troubles, for electric powered maintenance, to test meals quality, stopping gadget failure from peculiar temperature and so on.

IV . DESIGN METHODLOGY

TheprojectmainlyincludesanIRtemperaturesensorwhichconsists of photodetectors. These photodetectors receives theinfrared energy which emitted from an object and convertsthem into electrical signal. These signals in turn interacts withArduino and they are programmed to display the temperatureof the object on LED display/mobile. The application builthelps us record the temperature of the users and maintain thedatabase.Apersonwhoissuspectedtohavefeverareaskedtosubmitiftheyareshowinganysymptoms ofCOVID-19.Ifyes,thentheyareaskedtosharetheirlocationhistorysothatallthoseplacescanbesanitizedandthepeoplenearbyareadvisedtonotgotothoseareastillnecessarymeasuresaretaken.Aftersanitizationpeopleare notified.

- Connectionsaremadeasshowninthecircuitdiagram.
- ArduinoisprogrammedwiththehelpofArduinoIDE.
- Using MIT App Inventor, we connect Bluetooth moduleHC-05withoursmartphone.Wemeasurethetemperatureoftheobjectwhichdisplaysonourapp'sscreen.

- Normalhumanbodytemperatureis97°F(36.1°C)to99°F(37.2°C).Ifthetemperatureisabove/below thenormalrange,theuserisnotifiedandisaskedtofillanyirregularsymptoms.
- The user has been given a choice whether he wants toshare this information with his contacts/everyone. If theuseragreestoshare,allthepeoplehementionswillreceiveamessageandthustheycantakeprecautions.

OneoftheimportantcomponentofthisprojectisaMLX90614 which is a Non contact temperature sensor. Theoutput from this sensor is connected to Arduino Nano whichprintsthetemperatureonthesmartphone. Sononeedfor externalpowerbecausetheArduinoandsensorwilltakepowerfromasmartphone.

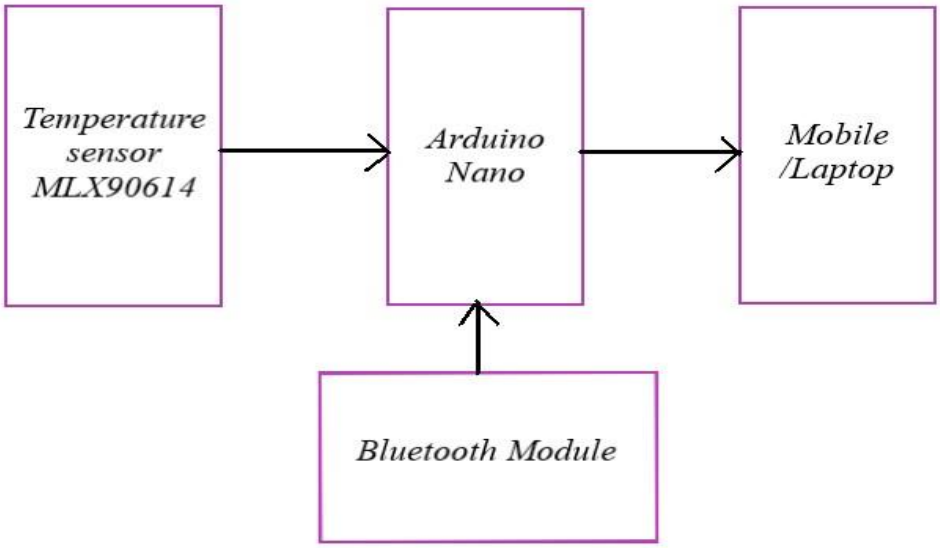

Fig 1. Block Diagram Of Contactless Mobile Thermometer

V . HARDWARESPECIFICATIONSANDIMPLEMENTATION

MLX90614IRTemperaturesensor

TheMLX90614isanon-contactIRTemperatureSensor used for measuring the temperature of any object withspecifictemperaturerange.Ithasveryhighprecisionandaccuracy,henceit'susedinawiderangeofhealthcare,commercial application, and household applications like bodytemperature measurement, temperature monitoring, and manymore. We measure the temperature of the body and often getmeasurements that significantly vary in 0.5C. TemperaturesmeasuredbyanIRthermometerwillbethetemperatureofthe clothing and not the skin temperature hence another issuewith clothes that has to be considered. But IR measurementsare true surface temperature measurements Working Principleof MLX90614: By concentrating the infrared energy emittedby an object on photodetectors, they convert that energy intoanelectricalsignalwhichisproportionaltotheinfraredenergyemitted by the object. The function of this sensor is to controlthe internal state machine, which in turn helps in

controllingthemeasurementsandcalculationsoftheobject'sambienttemperatures and does the processing of the temperatures tooutput results through the PWM interface. Based on results,that is, measurements the object temperatures (To) and ambient temperature (Ta) are calculated. The results of the IRtemperaturesensor'sstrengthareincreasedbyalowoffsetand noise amplifier with resultant gain, converted by an SDMtoanSBS,andfedtoaDSPforfurtherprocessing.Inthefinal process of the measurement cycle, the measured Ta andToarereadjustedtothedesiredoutput,therecalculateddatais loaded in the registers of the PWM state machine, whichcreates a constant frequency with a duty cycle representing themeasured data. The main feature of this sensor is that it hashigh accuracy. So it can be used in industries to measure thetemperature of moving objects. The MLX90614 sensor canmeasure the temperature of an object without any physicalcontact with it. So the MLX90614 sensor can calculate thetemperatureofanobjectbymeasuringtheamountofIRenergy emitted from it. It consists of two devices embedded init as a single sensor, one is a sensing unit and the other deviceactsasaprocessingunit.ThesensingunitiscalledMLX81101which senses the temperature and the processing unit is calledMLX90302 (Single Conditioning ASSP)which converts thesignalfromthesensortodigitalvalueandcommunicatesusingI2Cprotocol.Thesensorrequiresnoext ernalcomponentsandcanbedirectlyinterfacedwithamicrocontroller.Itcanbe directly used to power the sensor (5V)can be used. Thecapacitor C is used to provide optimum EMC and filter noise.The MLX90302 is a low noise amplifier with 17-bit ADC anda powerful DSP that helps the sensor to have high accuracyandresolution.
Connections:

1. Connectanegativewiretocommonground.
2. ConnectPOWERtothepowersupply.
3. ConnecttheSCLpintotheI2CclockSCLpinontheArduinoboard.
4. ConnecttheSDApintotheI2CdataSDApinintheArduinoboard.
5. Specifications:
6. OperatingVoltage:3.6Vto5V
7. SupplyCurrent:1.5mA
8. ObjectTemperatureRange:-70°Cto382.2°C

ArduinoNano
ThesmallsizeoftheArduinonanomakesitdifferfromthe other Arduinos. Its size makes it suitable for mini projects.It also supports breadboards as it can be plugged with othercomponents in only one breadboard. Here we make use ofATmega168Microcontrollerwhichisalow-powerCMOS8-bitmicrocontrollerbasedontheAVR®enhancedRISCarchitecture.Theyarea32x8GeneralPurposeW orkingRegisterswithfullystaticoperation.IthasaSingleClockCycle Execution and also an advanced RISC Architecture.Itsothermainfeaturesmainlyincludes:Non-volatileMemorySegments, a two 8-bit Timer/Counters with Separate Pre-scalerandCompareMode,one16-bitTimer/Counterwhichhasseparate Pre-scaler, Compare Mode, and Capture Mode, RealTime Counter which contains a separate Oscillator; it has sixPWM Channels along with 10-bit ADC of 8 channel in theTQFPandQFN/MLFpackage.

Features:

1. Ithas8GeneralPurposeWorkingRegisters
2. FullyStaticOperation

3. SingleClockCycleExecution
4. AdvancedRISCArchitecture
5. Non-volatileMemorySegments
6. Two8-bitTimerandCounters,italsohasSeparateCompareModeandpre-scalar
7. RealTimeCounterwithSeparateOscillator
8. SixPWMChannels
9. ithas8-channeland10-bitADCpackage

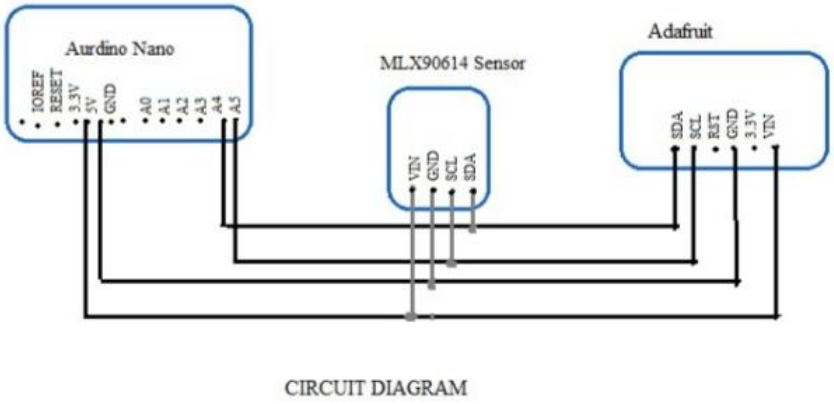

Fig 2. Circuit Diagram Of Contactless Mobile Thermometer

VI . SOFTWARESPECIFICATIONS

ArduinoIDE

It's a software which is used for writing, compiling ,editinganduploadingthecodeintheArduinoDevice. Thissoftware is an open source and hence almost all Arduino modules arecompatiblewiththissoftware.

Arduino IDE features can be: It's a software which is usedfor writing, compiling ,editing and uploading the code in theArduino Device. This software is an open source hence almostall Arduino modules are compatible with this software. TheArduino Integrated Development Environment is a softwaretool used to program Arduino boards ,it is developed throughjava programming. Arduino Software (IDE) is open sourcethroughwhichwecaneasilywriteanduploadittotheboard.It can run on most of the operating system. This tool is writtenin java and other open source tools. We can also use Arduinowith Python or any other high-level programming language,platforms like Arduino work well with Python, especially forapplications that require integration with sensors and otherphysicaldevices.ArduinoIDEisdefinedas:

ItsoftwaresupportsCandC++languages.

Arduino software helps in making code compilation easysothatanyonewithnopriortechnicalknowledgecanstarttocode

This is easily available for operating systems like MAC,Windows,LinuxandalsorunsontheJavaPlatform. Thesehave functions and commands that are built within andare important for debugging, editing and compiling thecodeinthatparticularenvironment.

AwiderangeofArduinomodulesareavailable,whichincludes : Arduino Uno, Arduino Mega, Arduino Leonardo,ArduinoMicro
All Arduino modules, contains a microcontroller on theboard that is actually programmed and accepts the informationintheformofcode.
The IDE consists of two sections which are termed ascompilerandeditor.Theseareusedthepurposesofwriting, compilation and updating of the codes into therespectivemodule.
The main code, also known as a sketch, created on theIDE platform will ultimately generate a Hex . The filesare later transferred and uploaded into the controller oftheboard.

MITAppInventor
MIT App Inventor is an app used to design mobile applications.Thecomponentsaredraggedanddroppedintoadesignviewwiththehelpofvisualblockslanguagebytheusertoprogramtherequiredapplication. Thisinterfaceincludes two main editors, the design editor and the blockseditor. The designer has a facility of ”drag and drop” interfaceforlayoutingoftheelements.Theblockseditorisapartwhich helps the app inventors to visually layout the logic oftheir apps. This can be done using the color-coded blockswhichsnaptogetherjustlikethepuzzlepieceswhichcandescribe the program. In order to make the development andtesting easy, the App Inventor provides a mobile app calledCompanion.Thisapphelpsthedevelopersintestingandadjustingthebehavioroftheirappasperthe requirementsoftheirapplication.Withthisanymobileappcanbebuilt quicklybyanyoneandalsoiteratingandtestingcanbedoneimmediately.

BluetoothModule
WeallknowthatweneedBluetooth,anetwork,orWi-Fi to use modern technology. But the usage of Bluetooth ispreferred over that of Wi-Fi. Here we will be making use ofthe HC-05 Bluetooth model. This will act as a switch and willhelp in the process of sending and receiving the data. SelecttheHC-05whichisa1.0versionoftheBluetoothmodule.Themodule will try connecting, and once the connection is donethe body temperature will be displayed on our mobile screen.Thehistoryofthereadingstakenissortedandcollectedforfurtheruseandapersoncanmonitorhim/herselfwiththis. (HC-05) Bluetooth module works for Arduino and othermicrocontrollers. Its Operating Voltage is b/w 4v to 7V, itrequires a current of up to 30mA and its Range lies around100m.ItusestheFHSStechniqueandcanoperateinMasterorSlave mode. The module can be interfaced with Mobile phonesand computers. HC-O5 communicates by using USART @9600baudrate,henceitmakesthewayeasiertointerfacewith any microcontroller that supports USART. We can alsoconfigurethedefaultvaluesofthemodulebyusingthecommandmode.Wecanindeedusethistocommunicatebetween two or more microcontrollers like Arduino nano, uno,or communicate with any device with Bluetooth functionalitylike a Phone or Laptop. We can easily pair up the HC-05module with microcontrollers because it operates using theSerialPortProtocol(SPP).
OperatingModes:
Data mode- In this, we can send and receive data fromotherBluetoothdevices.
AT Command mode- here the default device settings willbemodified.

VII . SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION

MITAppInventorAlgorithm

1. CreatinganaccountintheMITappinventor.
2. Clickonthenewprojectandnamethetitle.Therearetwo sections designer and block. Drag and drop all thenecessary components from the palette column on thephonescreen.
3. DesigningtheApp(Designer):Makechangesintheproperties as per requirement. From media drag and dropthe option of your choice. We can customize the palettecomponentsaspertheuserneeds.
4. Blocks Editor - click on the buttons which appear basedon your choices and select from the list as per requirements.Draganddropthebuttonsintheworkingareaand type the text. Here we code the Bluetooth moduleHC-05 to connect to our smartphone and also display thetemperatureonourmobile.
5. Connect to phone Download the MIT AI Companion apponyourphone.
6. Select the connect and use AI Companion options on thescreen.
7. ScantheQRcodeortypethecodewhichconnectsyourphoneandcreatesanapplication.Things ontheapplicationcanbeseenonthephone.
8. NOTE:MITAppInventorhasaguideoptionwhichclearlyexplainstheworkingoftheapplication .

ARDUINOIDEALGORITHM

1. FirstdownloadtheArduinoSoftware(IDE),thenChoosethe components that are to be installed.Choose the installationdirectoryi.e.setthepath.Theprocesswillextractandinstallallthe required files to are system so that it execute properly andthe Arduino Software (IDE) continues with the instructionsthatarespecifiedbyboard.
2. We can write Arduino code by downloading MLX90624libraryfromArduinoIDEbyselectingAdafruitMLX90614libraryfrommanagelib rariesoption.
3. Create setup function and we need to set some baud ratevaluetoBluetooth.
4. Createaloopfunctionandreadsensorreadings.
5. Pass them to serial println function so that the readingsaretransferredtoBluetoothmodule.

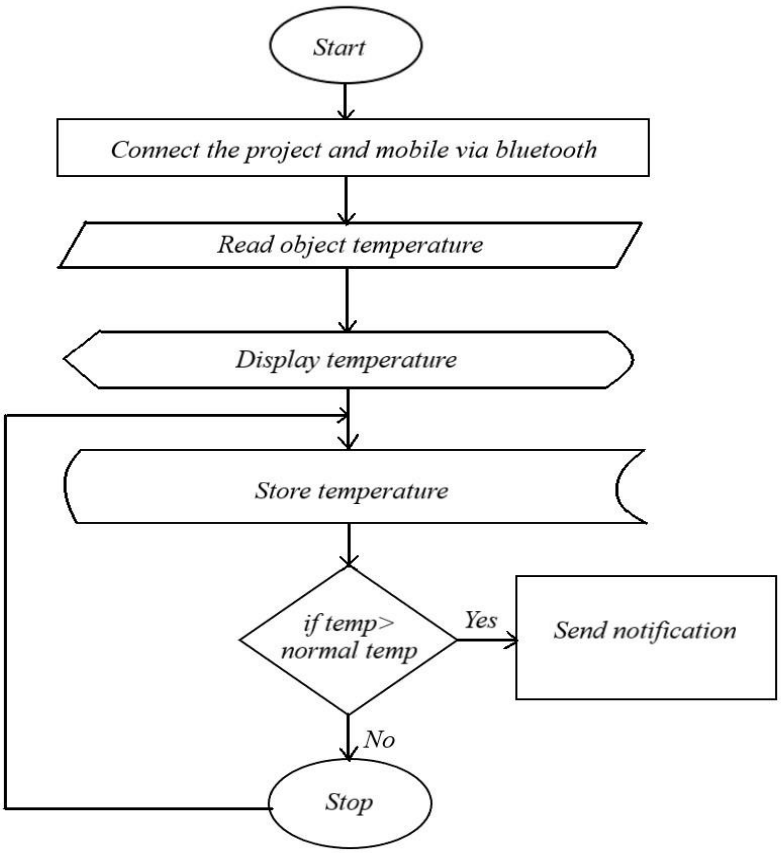

Fig 3. Flowchart Of Working Contactless Mobile Thermometer

VIII . CONCLUSION

The layout of the thermometer facilitates us degree the frame temperature with dependable information. It's low energy layout and lengthy battery existence permits us to apply the version for an extended time. The accuracy of this thermometer is nearly just like the prevailing thermometers. Gone are the times wherein the conventional thermometers have been enough for assembly humans' desires. Now, we've additionally witnessed fitness troubles that want most care. Advanced generation can assist us with this motive. The thermometers are being improvised each day. It's clean to apply as new functions are implemented. This concept of a Contactless Mobile Thermometer is one such step closer to growing some thing one-of-a-kind from the already gift thermometers. The motive is to attain out to all agencies of humans and assist them take a look at their frame circumstance appropriately and honestly via way of means of using a cellular which could be very usually utilized by every body those days. Along with this, the existing situations do now no longer guide the reuse of thermometers, as we won't be privy to each character's fitness circumstance with whom we are available touch. Thus the idea of contactless performs a key function in maintaining ourselves secure. Health is wealth and looking after ourselves is our responsibility. Precautionary measures on the initial stage could make a brilliant deal in warding off extreme situations like that of COVID-19. Thus checking our

frame temperature frequently is crucial. Keeping music of non-normal situations also are beneficial for tracking destiny fitness situations.

IX . RESULT ANALYSIS

Bybuildingthiscorrespondingprojectseveraltestswillbeconductedtoevaluatethereal-timeperformanceofthesystem.Anexperimentwillbecarriedoutinwhichfewpatientsfromthehospital willbetakenintothepictureandtestthetemperatureandtabulatethem.Thenperformthesame temperature test for the patients in the same hospitalusingtheregularanalogmethodandtabulatethesame.Thena detailed performance comparison would be performed toensuretheworkingofthedigitalthermometer.Adetailedgraph of temperature versus the time delay is plotted and thecorrespondinganalysisisexplainedinthegraph.

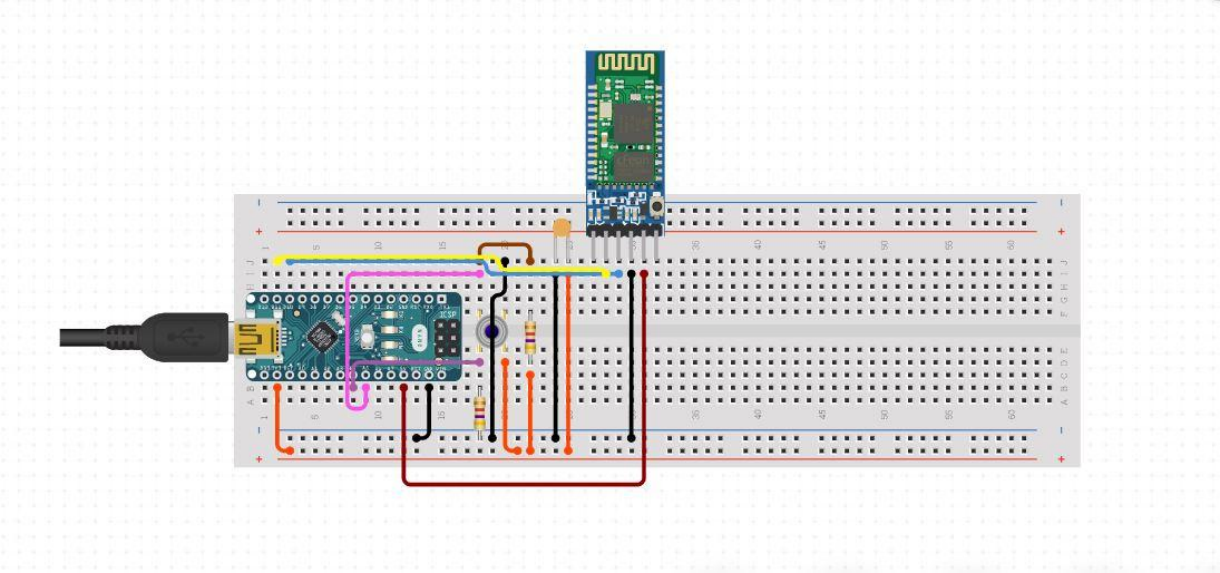

Fig 4. Connections

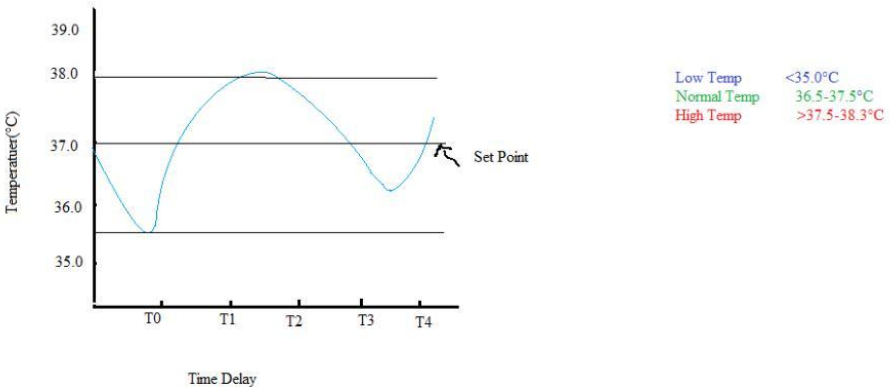

Fig 5. Graph

X. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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